

Appendix: MESH Terms

Ovid MEDLINE:

1. ((military or veteran*) adj5 (culture or cultural)).ti,ab.
2. (assessment* or evaluation* or history or interview*).ti,ab.
3. limit 3 to (english language and yr="2007 -Current")

PsycINFO:

1. ((military or veteran*) adj5 (culture or cultural)).ti,ab.
2. (assessment* or evaluation* or history or interview*).ti,ab.
3. 1 and 2
4. limit 3 to (english language and ("0110 peer-reviewed journal" or "0200 book") and yr="2007 -Current")

Embase:

1. ((military OR veteran*) NEAR/5 (culture OR cultural)):ab,ti
2. assessment*:ab,ti OR evaluation*:ab,ti OR history:ab,ti OR interview*:ab,ti
3. #1 AND #2 AND [2007-2017]/py AND ([article]/lim OR [article in press]/lim OR [editorial]/lim OR [review]/lim) AND [english]/lim

Scopus:

- TITLE-ABS((military OR veteran*) W/5 (culture OR cultural)) AND TITLE-ABS(assessment* OR evaluation* OR history OR interview*) AND PUBYEAR > 2006
1. Limits: English language
 2. Exclude: Conference Proceedings, Note, Letter

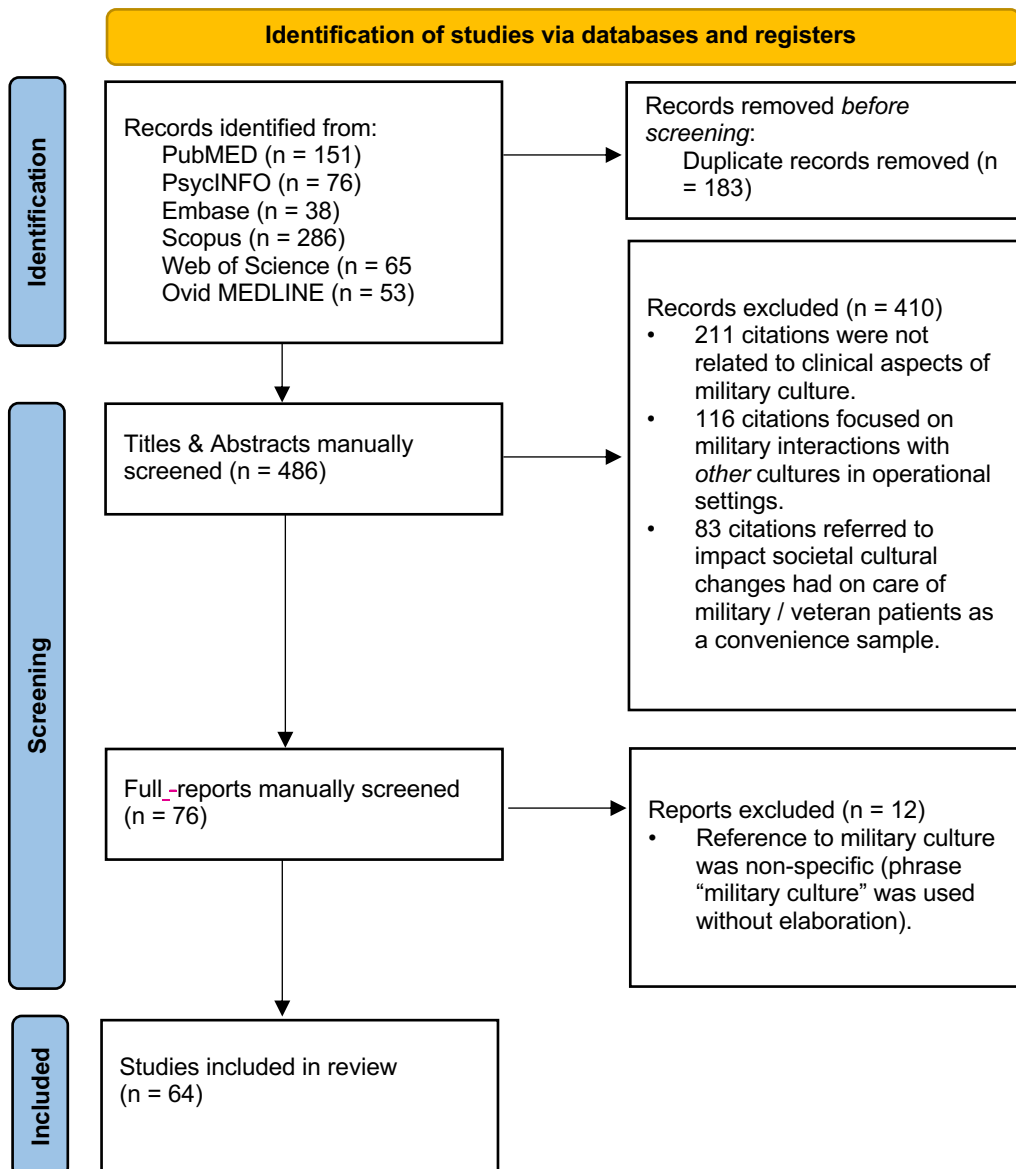
Web of Science:

TOPIC: ((military OR veteran*) NEAR/5 (culture OR cultural)) AND TOPIC: (assessment* OR evaluation* OR history OR interview*) AND LANGUAGE:(English)

Refined by: DOCUMENT TYPES: (ARTICLE OR BOOK CHAPTER OR REVIEW OR EDITORIAL MATERIAL)

Indexes=SCI-EXPANDED, CPCI-S, CPCI-SSH, BKCI-S, BKCI-SSH, CCR-EXPANDED, IC Timespan=2007-2019

PRISMA CHART



Domain	Related Clinical Questions found in the Literature
Civilian / Military Gap	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Have you ever served in the military? (Burgo-Black) - Have you served in the military? (Conard PLA et al) - Have you or someone in your immediate family served in the military? (WL Brim) - Have you ever been a SM? Are you a family member of a SM? (Straits-Tröster et al) - Have you or anyone in your family ever served? (PLA Conard) - Have you served? Has someone in your family served? (Maloocco G) - Ask if patient is a veteran (Vest) - Have you ever served in the Military? (Conard, Armstrong) - Have you, your spouse, your children, or your parents ever served in the military? Would it be okay if we talked more about that? (Meyer EG) - Military affiliation, how long they have served. (LBF Slone, Matthew, Thompson, Barbara) - Tell me about your military experience. (JK Hsu, Bethany R)*
Language	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - What does that [word/phrase] mean? (Meyer EG)
Values	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Service <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - What is the nature of your service? (Straits-Tröster et al) - How do you feel about your/their military service? How does your family feel about your/their service? (Meyer EG) - Where & when veterans served? (RPM Cameron) - When and where did you serve? (JK Hsu, Bethany R) Competence <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - None found. Sacrifice <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - How does the compartmentalization taught in the military impact your perception of stress? (Rabb) Mission <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - How many duty assignments did you have and where were they? (WL Brim) - What did you do while in the service? (JK Hsu, Bethany R) Collectivism <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - How important is it to you to be around other veterans? (TMH Kirchen, Gayle)
Events	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Deployment <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Tell me about your experience while deployed? (Smith, Gala) - Were you ever deployed? (WL Brim) - What was the most rewarding part of deployment? (WL Brim) - What was the most difficult part of deployment? (WL Brim) - When did you deploy? Where? (WL Brim) - How many times did you deploy and how long were the deployments? (WL Brim) - What were your duties in theater? (WL Brim) - What is the possibility that you will be deployed again? (WL Brim) - How long was service member in the war? (ELC Weiss) - Did you/they ever deploy? When and where? What was it like for you? (Meyer EG) - What their duties were while deployed?. (RPM Cameron) - How many times they have been deployed and how long ago. (LBF Slone, Matthew, Thompson, Barbara) Reintegration <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Many prior service members report that adjusting to civilian life can be complicated, what challenges, if any, have you experienced with adjusting to civilian culture? (LMT Dennesson et al) - What if any issues have you been dealing with since your return? (Smith, Gala) - Difficulties with redeployment? (Rabb) - Is there an emotional armour that you used while deployed that isn't working well back home?(Rabb) - Is it hard being separated from battle buddies after redeployment? (Rabb) - Is there a lack of authenticity after coming back from deployment in civilian life? (Rabb) - How was coming home from deployment, was it different than you expected? (WL Brim) Trauma <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Did you see combat?/How often were you "outside the wire"? (WL Brim) - Were you exposed to blasts while deployed? (WL Brim) - What was your exposure to death of unit members, enemy combatants, or civilians? (WL Brim) - Do you feel like there are any lasting physical or psychological effects of your exposure to these potentially traumatic events? (WL Brim) - Did the veteran witness death of injury of others? Were they captured by the enemy? Were they tortured? (ELC Weiss) - Whether they were exposed to combat, enemy fire, or casualties. Whether veteran was ever wounded, injured, or hospitalized. Whether they were ever a POW?. (RPM Cameron) - Did you see combat, enemy fire, or casualties? (JK Hsu, Bethany R) - Were you wounded, injured, or hospitalized? (JK Hsu, Bethany R) - Did you ever become ill while you were in the service? (JK Hsu, Bethany R) - Were you a prisoner of war? (JK Hsu, Bethany R) - Have you ever experienced physical, emotional, or sexual harassment or trauma? (JK Hsu, Bethany R)
Structural Organization	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Hierarchy <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Rank (e.g., enlisted, officer)? (JK Hsu, Bethany R) - What was your rank? (WL Brim) Order <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - None found. Structure <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - None found.
Individual Social Variables	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Family <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Has preparing for deployment (expectation of military/unpredictability/short timeline) caused any arguments / difficulties in your relationships/family? (Rabb) - What was the impact of military service on your family? (WL Brim) - What was the impact of deployment on family? (WL Brim) - Are you a family member of a SM? (Straits-Tröster et al) - whether children live in a military family (AL Chandra) - whether military parents are on active duty or in the Guard or Reserve (AL Chandra) - whether children have experienced parental deployment (AL Chandra) - whether children live in a veteran family (AL Chandra) - assess support from the military environment, military peer relationships, or military academic transitions? (AL Chandra) - Do you feel like anything about your military service affected your relationships (friends, spouses, family) in any way positive or negative? (Zimpardo, Bruskill) Gender <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Did the military provide an escape for you from cultural expectations of your gender? (JM Silva) Sexuality <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Can you recall any incidents that made you feel uncomfortable as a gay service member? (JEL Parco et al) - Have you faced integrity issues as a gay service member while living under DADT? (JEL Parco et al) - Were your peers aware of your sexual orientation? What about your superiors? Can you recall any stories of how others viewed homosexuality (yours or in general)? (JEL Parco et al) - Why did you join the military, and why have you remained on active duty? (JEL Parco et al) - How did "don't ask, don't tell" affect you? 6. Now that DADT is gone, how might you imagine things will be different for you? (JEL Parco et al) - If there is one thing you'd like the world to know about what life was like as a gay service member, what would that be? (JEL Parco et al) - There are people who believe that homosexuality is a choice. What would you like these people to understand about homosexuality from your perspective? (JEL Parco et al)
Structural Differentiation	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Branch <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - What branch of the service were/are you in? (WL Brim) - branch of service? (LBF Slone, Matthew, Thompson, Barbara) - Ask about branch of service (e.g., Army, Navy, Marines, Air Force), (JK Hsu, Bethany R) Generations <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - What years did you serve? (WL Brim) - Importance of identifying what generation the person served and what Service. (PLA Conard, Young, Lact, Billings) - Where & when veterans served? (RPM Cameron) - Ask about dates of military service, where based, and locations where posted for duty. (JK Hsu, Bethany R) Active Duty or Reserve <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Were you ever in the Guard or Reserve? (WL Brim) - If Guard or Reserve, what was the impact on your life of being deployed versus impact when you came home and returned to civilian life? (WL Brim) - Did you feel supported by the unit? (WL Brim) Occupation <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - What is/was your occupation(s) in the military? (WL Brim) - What were the major milestones in your career? (WL Brim) - What did you/they do for the military? (Meyer EG) - MOS (Military Occupation Specialty), (JK Hsu, Bethany R)
Barriers to Care	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Stigma <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - We recognize that it often takes a lot for folks to seek care, what barriers have you had to overcome in order to seek care of this appointment? (S Harding) - How do feel about accessing services? (MDM Kiernan) - What barriers either logistical or otherwise do you perceive with regards to seeking services? (MDM Kiernan) - Do you think seeking MH will make you weak, unreliable? (Hoge) (Rabb) Privacy <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - None found.

Comparison of Military Culture Domains with Core CFI Questions

Domain	Category of Each CFI Question																
	Intro	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16
Civilian / Military Gap	P		P	P	P	P	P	P	P	P	P		P		P	P	P
Language			P										P	E			P
Values	Service	P		P	P	P	P	P	P	P	P			P	P		
	Competence	P		P	P	P	P	P	P	P	P			P	P		
	Sacrifice	P		P	P	P	P	P	P	P	P			P	P		
	Mission	P		P	P	P	P	P	P	P	P				P		
	Collectivism	P		P	P	P	P	P	P	P	P			P	P		
Events	Deployment	P		P	P	P	P	P	P	P					P		
	Reintegration	P		P	P	P	P	P	P	P					P		
	Trauma	P		P	P	P	P	P	P	P					P		
Structural Organization	Hierarchy	P		P	P	P	P	P	P	P					P		
	Order	P		P	P	P	P	P	P	P					P		
	Structure	P		P	P	P	P	P	P	P					P		
Individual Social Variables	Family	P		P	P	P	P	P	P	P					P		
	Gender	P		P	P	P	P	P	P	P				E	P		
	Sexuality	P		P	P	P	P	P	P	P				E	P		
Structural Differentiation	Branch	P		P	P	P	P	P	P	P					P		
	Generations	P		P	P	P	P	P	P	P					P		
	Active Duty or Reserve	P		P	P	P	P	P	P	P					P		
	Occupation	P		P	P	P	P	P	P	P					P		
Barriers to Care	Stigma	P		P	P	P	P	P	P	P				E	P		
	Privacy	P		P	P	P	P	P	P	P				E	P		
	21	0	22	21	21	21	21	21	21	21	1	0	2	4	21	1	2

Key:
 - Blank: Component unrelated/not applicable (Category A)
 - E: Component fully elicits domain (Category B)
 - P: Component partially elicits domain (Category C)