

Online Supplement Table: Perceived Barriers to Substance Use Disorder Treatment by Insurance Status among U.S. Non-Elderly Adults

Alcohol Abuse/Dependence Unmet Need Subsample	Uninsured ^a	Private Insurance With Coverage ^b	Private Insurance No Coverage ^c	Private Insurance Coverage Unkn. ^d	Medicaid ^e	Other Insurance ^f
	%	%	%	%	%	%
<i>Not Ready to Stop</i>	33.4	49.0	35.2	50.0	47.2	23.4
<i>Financial Barriers</i> [§]	58.5	22.7***	39.1	12.7***	40.3	47.3
<i>Navigation Issues</i> [†]	8.1	21.2*	25.7	31.5*	17.1	15.1
<i>Treatment might have negative effect on job</i>	9.9	18.2	9.4	28.6	8.1	13.6
<i>Concerned about Image</i> [‡]	7.8	11.7	9.4	23.1	11.1	13.8
<i>Transportation Difficulty</i> [±]	10.0	3.5	14.2	14.8	6.7	1.1**
<i>No Openings in Treatment Program</i>	0.7	3.3	3.6	0.0	1.4	6.0

Drug Abuse/Dependence Unmet Need Subsample	Uninsured ^g	Private Insurance With Coverage ^h	Private Insurance No Coverage ⁱ	Private Insurance Coverage Unkn. ^j	Medicaid ^k	Other Insurance ^l
	%	%	%	%	%	%
<i>Not Ready to Stop</i>	24.8	34.4	41.0	33.3	35.0	8.8**
<i>Financial Barriers</i> [§]	63.6	32.3**	45.9	23.3***	45.0	46.6
<i>Navigation Issues</i> [†]	17.5	18.3	41.3	31.1	20.6	13.9
<i>Treatment might have negative effect on job</i>	12.2	32.3*	3.7*	19.3	3.6*	5.3
<i>Concerned about Image</i> [‡]	15.4	17.0	5.3*	23.7	15.4	17.1
<i>Transportation Difficulty</i> [±]	9.2	7.3	7.6	0.0**	17.7	4.2
<i>No Openings in Treatment Program</i>	2.3	3.9	2.6	0.9	4.6	1.2

Notes: Data come from the National Survey of Drug Use and Health, 2005-2009. Respondents who reported that they perceived a need for treatment but did not receive services were asked about perceived barriers to receiving treatment or counseling for their substance use (alcohol abuse/dependence subsample: n=670; drug abuse/dependence subsample: n= 609).

^a n=246; ^b n= 135; ^c n= 49; ^d n= 93; ^e n= 96; ^f n= 51; ^g n= 239; ^h n= 94; ⁱ n= 42; ^j n= 70; ^k n= 122; ^l n= 42

Weighted percentages of barrier endorsement are presented. Adjusted Wald tests account for survey design elements of NSDUH and compare the percentage in each insurance category that endorsed a specific barrier to the percentage of uninsured respondents that endorsed the same barrier.

* $p < 0.05$, ** $p < 0.01$, *** $p < 0.001$.

[§]Financial barriers (i.e., not able to afford treatment or no health insurance coverage; health insurance does not provide coverage for treatment)

[†]Navigational barriers (i.e., did not know where to get treatment; treatment not found for the type of program wanted)

[‡]Concerned about image (i.e., treatment might cause neighbors to have negative opinion; not wanting others to find out)

[±]No transportation, too far away, or not convenient to get there