

**Supplementary Table 1. Synthesis of information used in the regression models, by district and municipality**

District	PEV <sup>1</sup>	Population	Year			
D1	3975	758394	2006			
D1	3615	874261	2011			
D2	880	849501	2006			
D2	1227	943969	2011			

  

Municipality	Year	Population	PEV	CMMHC <sup>2</sup>	Distance (mt) <sup>3</sup>
M1	2006	71516	592	1	2822
M1	2011	102943	504	1	2822
M2	2006	46688	621	1	860
M2	2011	55615	570	1	860
M3	2006	68778	683	1	2720
M3	2011	79387	572	1	2720
M4	2006	92888	550	0	5576
M4	2011	91929	411	1	5576
M5	2006	55822	412	1	5318
M5	2011	57961	387	1	5318
M6	2006	192686	533	0	15782
M6	2011	210422	571	1	15782
M7	2006	136608	389	1	9315
M7	2011	150906	418	1	9315
M8	2006	13687	38	0	19610
M8	2011	15996	32	0	19610
M9	2006	41624	90	0	29245
M9	2011	60499	97	0	29245
M10	2006	38097	67	0	37455
M10	2011	48603	53	0	37455

1. *Psychiatric Emergency Visits (n)*
2. *Prevalence of Communitary Model of Mental Health Care, 1=yes  
0=no*
3. *Distance to the psychiatric emergency room, meters*

**Supplementary Table 2. Socio-demographic descriptors by studied municipality.**  
**Source: analysis from socio-demographic survey CASEN 2009<sup>1</sup>**

Municipality	Mean household income per capita <sup>2</sup>	% of population under poverty line <sup>3</sup>	% less than 8 years of education	% unemployment rate
M1	239	18.0%	23.7%	8.1%
M2	449	7.2%	9.7%	5.7%
M3	256	20.3%	23.9%	5.0%
M4	237	23.5%	25.4%	7.3%
M5	337	16.8%	12.2%	5.9%
M6	225	19.1%	18.7%	5.1%
M7	242	18.3%	20.0%	8.9%
M8	245	18.3%	27.4%	6.0%
M9	239	15.1%	19.9%	3.8%
M10	199	22.3%	31.1%	5.4%
Country minimum	90.1	1.0%	2.1%	0%
Country maximum	1448.5	57.0%	80.4%	11.2%

1. [www.observatorio.ministeriodesarrollosocial.gob.cl/casen/casen\\_usuarios.php](http://www.observatorio.ministeriodesarrollosocial.gob.cl/casen/casen_usuarios.php)
2. In international dollars (purchase power parity, PPP). Calculated with data from the World Bank and Central Bank of Chile. Price level ratio of PPP conversion factor (GDP) to market exchange rate. 2015. World Bank. November 08, 2016. Central Bank Chile; Daily indicators. *Indicadores Diarios*. 2016. Central Bank of Chile. November 08, 2016
3. Basket of commodities. Line of poverty 2009 under 58,02 International dollars