

Appendix. Sample characteristics (N = 8740)

Variables	Individuals without criminal history (n = 5034)		Individuals with criminal history (n = 3706)		χ^2	df
	Weighted %	SE	Weighted %	SE		
Use of care					118.09***	3
Both treatment	6.03	.66	15.51	1.04		
Mental health treatment alone	37.45	.86	29.04	1.16		
Substance use treatment alone	2.78	.50	8.79	.77		
None	53.73	1.05	46.65	1.45		
Severity of mental illness					21.76***	1
Severe mental illness	26.57	.94	33.73	1.33		
Substance abuse or dependence					37.55***	1
Dependence	63.56	1.26	73.90	1.32		
Health					90.03***	4
Excellent	15.68	.92	10.57	.85		
Very good	38.57	1.35	26.80	1.19		
Good	30.16	1.09	36.16	1.23		
Fair	12.01	.88	19.55	.95		
Poor	3.57	.48	6.92	.86		
Insurance (yes)	79.13	1.12	68.00	1.41	41.65***	1
Sex					100.81***	1
Female (yes)	57.19	1.29	34.51	1.48		
Age					79.36***	4
18-25	33.45	.96	20.64	.70		
26-34	25.92	1.05	28.66	1.24		
35-49	26.29	1.00	31.96	1.09		
50-64	11.24	.96	17.03	1.27		
65+	3.11	.79	1.71	.50		
Race					7.87***	2
Non-Latino White	74.60	1.07	73.47	1.35		
Black	10.24	.70	13.26	.87		

Latino	15.16	.84	13.27	.99
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Note. * $p < .05$, ** $p < .01$, *** $p < .001$.