

## Tables

Table 1. Vision and Mission

Variable	Total (N=380)		Peer-controlled (N=190)		Peer-directed N=(190)		$\chi^2$	df	p
	N	%	N	%	N	%			
Majority of members involved in decision-making	261	69	146	77	115	61	11.9	3, 378	<.001
View of organization in system	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Addition	117	31	54	29	63	34	.94	3, 375	.37
Alternative	22	6	17	19	5	3	7.02	3, 375	<.01
Some supports alternatives/Some additions	226	60	110	59	116	62	.32	3, 375	.60
No opinion	10	3	8	2	2	7	.42	3, 375	.52
How peer-operated services should be used	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Only use peer-operated	3	1	3	2	0	0	3.04	4, 373	.12
Mostly use peer-operated	83	22	47	25	36	19	1.95	4, 373	.16
Use peer-operated and traditional services equally	251	67	111	60	140	75	9.77	4, 373	<.01
Mostly use traditional services	6	2	4	2	2	1	.69	4, 373	.45
Only use traditional services	0	0	0	0	0	0	--	4, 373	--
No opinion	30	8	21	11	9	5	5.29	4, 373	<.05
Report that funding sources ask to compromise values	70	18	41	22	29	15	2.6	1, 379	.11

Table 2. Leadership

Variable	Total (N=380)		Peer-controlled (N=190)		Peer-directed N=(190)		$\chi^2$	df	p
	N	%	N	%	N	%			
Incorporated non-profit	313	82	147	77	166	87	7.22	2, 380	<.05
Leadership training offered	230	62	119	64	111	60	.52	1, 370	.47
Director self-identification as a family member...	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Of an adult consumer	83	22	40	21	43	23	.18	1, 376	.70
Of a child/youth	51	14	24	13	27	14	.24	1, 376	.62
Director tenure at current organization	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Less than one year	37	10	19	10	18	10	.02	4, 374	.89
One to five years	168	45	85	45	83	45	.01	4, 374	.91
More than five years, but less than ten	70	19	34	18	36	19	.09	4, 374	.75
Ten or more years	94	25	47	25	47	25	.00	4, 374	.95
Director duration of being a peer support provider	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Less than one year	12	3	8	4	4	2	1.42	4, 372	.23
One to five years	109	29	49	26	60	32	1.41	4, 372	.23
More than five years, but less than ten	67	18	35	19	32	17	.21	4, 372	.65
Ten or more years	176	47	87	47	89	48	.01	4, 372	.91
	<b>Mean</b>	<b>SD</b>	<b>Mean</b>	<b>SD</b>	<b>Mean</b>	<b>SD</b>	<b>t</b>	<b>df</b>	<b>p</b>
Years in operation	15	11	14	9	17	13	2.75	363	<.01
Mean number of paid staff	12	39	7	10	18	54	2.78	374	<.001
Median number of paid staff	4		3		7		4.99		<.001
Mean number of volunteers	15	52	18	70	12	23	-1.07	377	.28
Median number of volunteers	5		6		5		-1.083		.28

Variable	Total (N=380)		Peer-controlled (N=190)		Peer-directed N=(190)				
Difference in mean number of staff vs. volunteers	-3.4	65	-11.86	7.16	4.99	57.55	2.54	373	<.05
Trained staff and volunteers	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Peer group facilitator	5	8	4	7	6	9	1.82	377	.07
Certified Peer Specialist	5	15	4	19	5	10	.33	375	.74
WRAP facilitator	3	5	2	3	3	7	2.95	377	<.01
Recovery mentor	2	5	2	5	3	8	1.43	377	.15
Warmline support	2	6	2	7	2	4	-.31	377	.76
Intentional Peer Support (IPS)	2	6	2	7	2	4	-.75	376	.45
Peer wellness coach	1	4	1	2	2	5	2.04	376	<.05
Peer case manager	1	3	0	1	1	4	2.24	376	<.05
Peer bridger	0	2	0	1	0	3	.95	377	.34

**Table 3 . Outreach**

Variable	Total (N=380)		Peer-controlled (N=190)		Peer-directed N=(190)		$\chi^2$	df	p
	N	%	N	%	N	%			
Affiliated with a statewide or national organization	223	59	110	58	113	60	.14	1, 379	.71
Sufficiently connected to other peer supports	259	69	119	64	140	75	5.21	1, 373	<.05
Public outreach	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Website	265	70	121	64	144	76	6.60	1, 380	<.01
List-serve	74	19	41	21.6	33	17	1.07	1, 380	.30
Community outreach	349	93	170	90	179	96	4.08	1, 375	<.05
Mean unduplicated members (in last year)	1011	3048	1100	3566	921	2417	-.56	378	.58
Median unduplicated members (in last year)	276		225		350		2.37		<.05
Populations served	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Adults	372	98	187	98	185	98	.15	1, 379	.70
Older adults	249	66	124	65	125	66	.03	1, 379	.86
Youth	247	65	125	66	122	65	.06	1, 379	.80
Families of adult consumers	128	34	56	30	72	38	3.16	1, 377	.07
Families of children/youth	78	21	36	19	42	22	.58	1, 378	.45
Children	43	11	16	8	27	14	3.24	1, 377	1.07

**Table 4. Financial Resources**

Variable	Total (N=380)		Peer-controlled (N=190)		Peer-directed N=(190)		t	df	p
	Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD			
Budget (mean)	\$605,563	\$2,150,052	\$312,382	\$641,348	\$893,141	\$2,935,077	2.40	309	<.05
Budget (median)	\$133,000		\$85,369		\$186,000		3.45		<.001
	N	%	N	%	N	%	$\chi^2$	df	p
Majority of funding from government sources	291	77	137	72	154	81	4.32		<.05
Governmental funding sources	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
State government	226	60	106	56	120	64	2.35	1, 377	.13
County/local government	159	42	74	39	85	45	1.31	1, 378	.25
Federal government	129	34	57	30	72	39	2.90	1, 376	.08

No government funding	45	12	30	16	15	8	5.50	1, 378	<.05
Medicaid/Medicare	29	8	12	6	17	9	.99	1, 376	.32
Non-governmental funding sources	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Donations	256	68	130	69	126	67	.20	1, 376	.66
Fundraising	215	57	106	56	109	58	.14	1, 377	.71
Private grants	131	35	64	34	67	35	.08	1, 377	.77
Affiliate	69	18	38	20	31	17	.83	1, 375	.36
Payment for services/products	69	18	34	18	35	18	.02	1, 376	.89
Member dues	54	14	27	14	27	14	.00	1, 375	.98
No private funding	41	11	20	11	21	11	.03	1, 375	.85

**Table 5. Products and Services**

Variable	Total (N=380)		Peer-controlled (N=190)		Peer-directed N=(190)		$\chi^2$	df	p
	N	%	N	%	N	%			
Direct support provider primarily	350	92	170	89	180	95	3.62	1, 380	.057
Supportive Services	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Self-care/wellness classes	317	85	155	82	162	87	1.26	1, 375	.26
WRAP	255	69	116	62	139	75	7.4	1, 372	<.01
Mutual support groups	304	82	146	78	158	85	2.99	1, 371	.08
Warmline/hotline	121	33	56	31	65	36	1.33	1, 362	.25
Case management	66	18	25	14	41	23	5.19	1, 362	<.05
Employment/Education counseling	182	45	79	42	103	55	6.20	1, 372	<.05
Housing	78	21	33	18	45	25	2.27	1, 363	.13
Legal assistance	119	32	56	30	63	34	.73	1, 368	.39
Advocacy									
Any advocacy	350	92	177	93	173	91	.58	1, 380	.45
Anti-stigma	313	84	156	83	157	84	.07	1, 373	.80
Demonstrations/protests	150	41	80	43	70	38	.87	1, 369	.35
Letter-writing	283	76	142	76	141	75	.01	1, 374	.90
Participate on committees	281	75	132	70	149	80	4.47	1, 375	<.05
Evaluation activities	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Program has been evaluated	199	53	88	47	111	59	5.65	1, 376	<.05
Conduct research/evaluation/QI	139	37	62	33	77	4	2.69	1, 377	.10
Research ranked first priority	26	9	13	9	13	9	.008	1, 289	.93